MODEL	REVISIONS				
EFFECTIVITY	REV	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APPR	OVED
	-	INITIAL RELEASE	8/10/05	GDS	WWE SEH
	A	Minor revisions to reflect modifications made during installation training at TACOM 8/11-12/05.	8-17-05	1	11

CONTRACT	10.	KIDDE DUAL SPECTRUM® A Division of <u>KIDDE Technologies, Inc.</u> GOLETA, CALIFORNIA			
PREP W. Elliott	7/19/2005	INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS M1114 UP-ARMORED HMMWV AFES			
снкк G. Simpson	8/10/05				
APVD S. E. Hodges	10 Aug 05				
APVD		SIZE	cage code 05BU0	NUMBER	60419
			A 03000 100+13		100+10
		SCALE	RE\	/ -A	SHEET 1 OF 37

INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS M1114 AUTOMATIC FIRE EXTINGUISHING SYSTEM (AFES)

Table of Contents

1.	. P	URPOSE	5
2.	С	OMPONENTS	5
3.	С	OMPONENT LOCATIONS	8
4.	. M	OUNTING BRACKET INSTALLATIONS	9
	4.1	Crew Extinguisher Mounting Bracket	9
	4.2	Cargo Extinguisher Mounting Bracket	. 10
	4.3	Roadside Fire Sensor Mounting Bracket	. 14
	4.4	Curbside Fire Sensor Mounting Bracket	. 15
	4.5	Control Module Mounting Bracket	. 16
5.	C	OMPONENT MOUNTING	. 17
	5.1	Control Module Installation	. 17
	5.2	Fire Sensor Installation	. 17
	5.3	Crew Extinguisher Installation	. 18
	5.4	Cargo Extinguisher Installation	. 19
	5.5	Wiring Harness Installation	. 20
6.	A	FES FUNCTIONAL TEST	. 24
	6.1	Purpose	. 24
	6.2	Activate AFES	. 24
	6.3	Functional Test Description	. 24
	6.4	Preparations for Test	. 24
	6.5	System Functional Test	. 25
7.	S	YSTEM OPERATION	. 26
	7.1	Normal Operation	. 26
	7.2	Clearing Fault Condition	. 27
	7.3	After AFES Activation	. 27

Illustrations

Figure 1. Location of Major AFES Components	8
Figure 2. Crew Extinguisher Bracket	9
Figure 3. Cargo Area Rework	10
Figure 4. Wire Access Hole in Cargo Compartment	11
Figure 5. Wire Access Hole in Crew Compartment	12
Figure 6. Cargo Extinguisher Bracket	13
Figure 7. Roadside Sensor Bracket	14
Figure 8. Curbside Sensor Bracket	
Figure 9. Control Module Bracket	
Figure 10. Typical Fire Sensor Installation	
Figure 11. Crew Extinguisher Installation	
Figure 12. Cargo Extinguisher Installation	
Figure 13. Battery Lead Connections	
Figure 14. Roadside Sensor Harness	
Figure 15. Harness Attachment to Ceiling	
Figure 16. Routing Through Rear Ceiling Brackets	
Figure 17. Schematic, Electrical Harness	
Figure 18. IRR Unit Alignment to Sensor	25
<u>Tables</u>	
Table 1. AFES Major Components	5
Table 2. Mounting Hardware Kit (Item 11)	6
Table 3. Crew Extinguisher Bracket Assembly (Item 8)	7
Table 4. Cargo Extinguisher Bracket Assembly (Item 10)	7
Table 5. Wiring Harness Lead Designations	20

Drawings

<u>Drawing 421696</u>	<u>PM-3MT</u>	28
<u>Drawing 421700</u>	Control Module	29
Drawing 421157	Fire Extinguisher	30
Drawing 55845-4	Nozzle, Deflector	31
Drawing 421746	End of Line Device	32
Drawing 421749	Crew Bracket Assembly	33
Drawing 421750	Cargo Bracket Assembly	34
Drawing 421755	Mounting Hardware Kit	35
Drawing 421759	Control Module Bracket	36
Drawing 421760	Crew Sensor Bracket Left	37
<u>Drawing 421761</u>	Crew Sensor Bracket Right	38
Drawing 421783	M1114 AFES Kit	39

1. PURPOSE

This document provides detailed instructions for installing the Automatic Fire and Extinguishing System (AFES) onto the M1114 Up Armored HMMWV. The AFES system provides protection for the crew and cargo compartments and is capable of detecting and suppressing hydrocarbon fuel fires and explosions initiated by various threats. The AFES system consists of two (2) crew optical fire sensors, one (1) cargo optical fire sensor, a control module, crew fast discharge fire extinguisher, cargo fast discharge fire extinguisher, an electrical wiring interface harness and mounting hardware for system components.

2. COMPONENTS

Table 1 identifies major components that will be installed using mounting hardware per Table 2.

Table 1. AFES Major Components

Item	Qty	Part Number	Description
1	3	421696	Fire Sensor, PM-3MT
2	2	55845-4	Nozzle, Deflector
3	2	421157	Extinguisher, Fire
4	2	SAE 070120-24-20	Hose Adapter, Steel
5	1	421700	Control Module
6	1	421746	End Of Line Device
7	1	421748	Wiring Harness
8	1	421749	Bracket, Crew Extinguisher Kit
9	1	421781	Hose Assembly
10	1	421750	Bracket, Cargo Extinguisher Kit
11	1	421755	Mounting Hardware Kit
12	2	SAE 070221-20-20S	Elbow, Swivel, 90°, Steel
13	1	421759	Bracket, Control Module
14	1	421760	Bracket, Left Crew Sensor
15	1	421761	Bracket, Right Crew Sensor

Table 2. Mounting Hardware Kit (Item 11)

Qty	Description
3	3/8-16 x 3.5 lg. Cap Screw, Grade 5
3	3/8-16 Locknut
3	3/8 Flat Washer
4	3/8 x 1 1/2 dia. Body Washer
4	3/8 x 2 dia. Body Washer
1	5/16-18 x 3.5 lg. Cap Screw, Grade 5
1	5/16-18 Locknut
2	1/4 ID Star Washer
6	#10-24 x 0.75 lg. Pan Head Screw, Phillips
6	#10-24 Locknut
6	#10 Star Washer
2	#8-32 x 0.50 Pan Head Screw
2	#8-32 Locknut
24	11 inch Tie-wrap
24	8 inch Tie-wrap
4	0.5 dia. Cushioned Clamp
2	2.5 dia. Hose Clamp
8 inches	Edge Grommet, 1/8 wide
4	1/4-20 Locknut,

Table 3. Crew Extinguisher Bracket Assembly (Item 8)

Qty	Part Number	Description
1	421751	Weldment Bracket *
2	C-420C-75-584S	Band Clamp [*]
1	421780	Foot Plate
1		3/8-16 x 1.5 lg, Cap Screw
1		3/8 ID Flat Washer
1		3/8-16 Locknut

^{*} These items are preinstalled

Table 4. Cargo Extinguisher Bracket Assembly (Item 10)

Qty	Part Number	Description
1	421753	Cargo Extinguisher Bracket
4		3/8-16 x 1 lg. Cap Screw
2		3/8-16 x 1.5 lg. Cap Screw
8		3/8 ID Flat Washer
6		3/8-16 Locknut
2		⅓-20 x 1.00 lg. Cap Screw
4		⅓ ID Flat Washer
2		⅓-20 Locknut
1	421096	Nozzle Mount Bracket
2	C-420C-75-584S	Band Clamp
1	406332	Fire Extinguisher Bracket
1	421758	Cargo Sensor Bracket
1	8456K745	Rubber Pad

3. COMPONENT LOCATIONS

Figure 1 identifies AFES component locations in the M1114 vehicle.

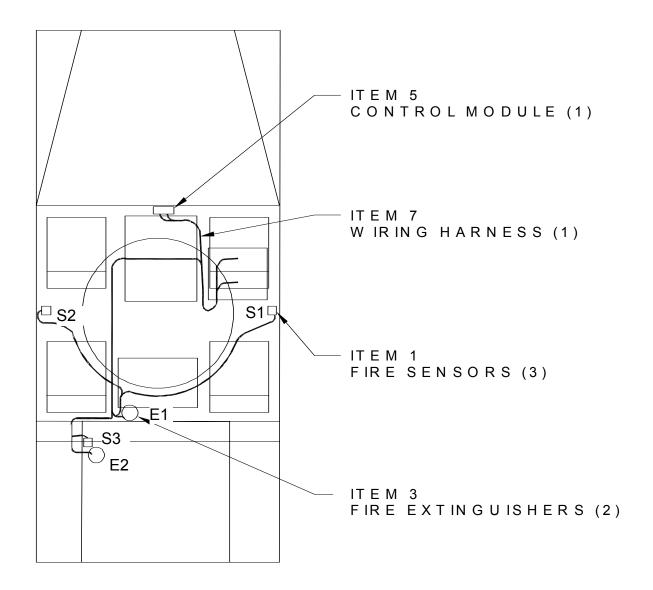


Figure 1. Location of Major AFES Components

4. MOUNTING BRACKET INSTALLATIONS

4.1 Crew Extinguisher Mounting Bracket

Attach the Crew Extinguisher Bracket (Item 8) to existing hardware behind the gunner station as shown in Figure 2. The two upper mounts are studs with a nut on each end. In some cases the upper nut has ¼ inch or more or threads extending beyond the nut. In that case it may be necessary to extend the stud downward by backing the upper nut off until only a thread or two extend beyond the upper nut. This can most easily be accomplished by using 2 jam nuts at the lower threaded portion of the stud. The lower bolt is an existing bolt through the ballistic bulkhead.

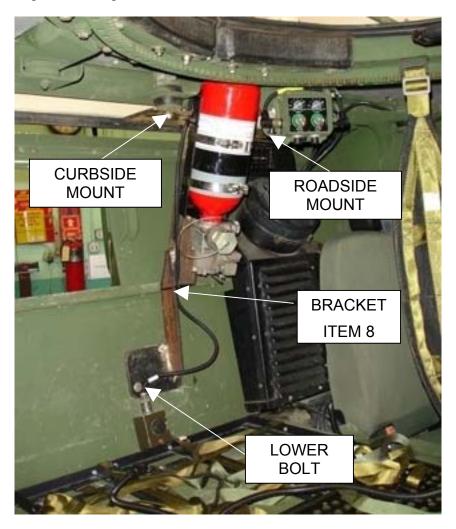


Figure 2. Crew Extinguisher Bracket

4.2 Cargo Extinguisher Mounting Bracket

Remove one existing fuel can mounting bracket and the web strap as shown in Figure 3.



Figure 3. Cargo Area Rework

From inside the cargo compartment, drill a 1 1/4 " diameter hole through the roadside wall as shown in Figure 4.

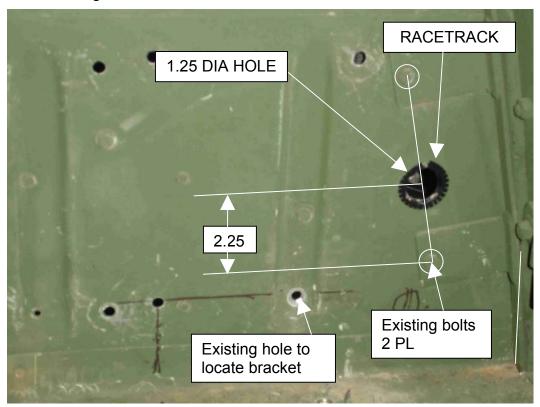


Figure 4. Wire Access Hole in Cargo Compartment

From inside the crew compartment behind the roadside passenger seat, remove the cover panel (6 bolts) and drill a 1 1/4 " diameter hole through the sloped panel as shown in Figure 5. Cut the racetrack in half and apply it to the inside of each 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ " hole.

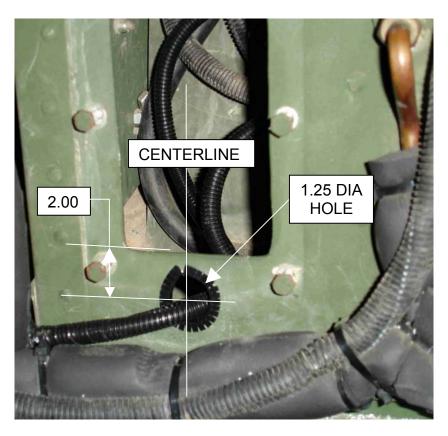


Figure 5. Wire Access Hole in Crew Compartment

Assemble the Cargo Extinguisher Bracket (Item 10) per drawing 421750 and Table 4. Locate it in the cargo bay using the existing hole (Figure 4) from a ½" bolt that goes through an existing hole in the armor plate. A 5/16 x 3.5 bolt should fit through this hole. Match-drill three new holes through the wheel-well wall with a 3/8" diameter bit.

Attach the bracket first with the 5/16" bolt, nut and body washer as used for 3/8" bolts. Install three each 3/8 x 3.50 lg. hex head cap screws, 1 1/2 and 2 dia. body washers on the wheel side, and locknuts. The access to install the upper forward nut and washers is inside the access space behind the rear roadside seat.

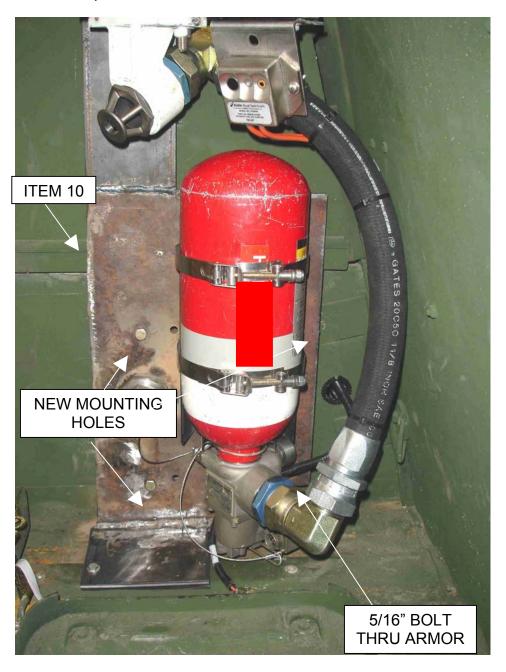


Figure 6. Cargo Extinguisher Bracket

4.3 Roadside Fire Sensor Mounting Bracket

Attach the Left Crew Sensor Bracket (Item 14) by first bolting the foot plate to an existing ¼ inch bolt in the upper sidewall of the vehicle, adding a star washer between the bracket and the hull. Then slip a 2.5 dia. Hose Clamp through the slots in the bracket and secure the clamp to the gun ring support bar as shown in Figure 7.

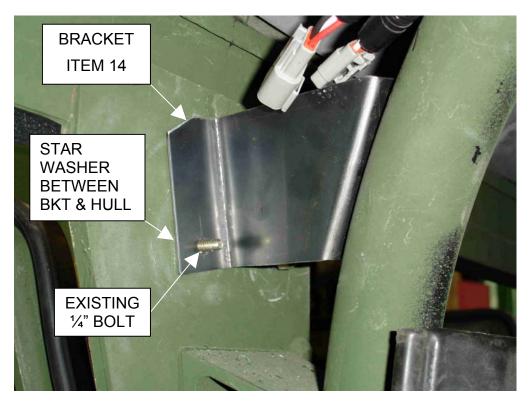


Figure 7. Roadside Sensor Bracket

4.4 Curbside Fire Sensor Mounting Bracket

Attach the Right Crew Sensor Bracket (Item 15) by first bolting the foot plate to an existing ¼ inch bolt, adding a star washer between the bracket and the hull, in the upper sidewall of the vehicle. Then slip a 2.5 dia. Hose Clamp through the slots in the bracket and secure the clamp to the gun ring support bar as shown in Figure 8.

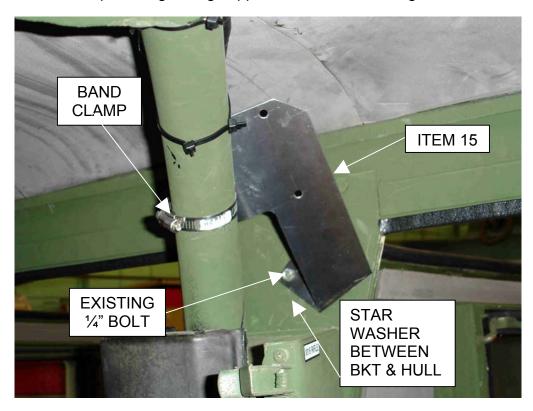


Figure 8. Curbside Sensor Bracket

4.5 Control Module Mounting Bracket

Mount the Control Module Bracket (Item 13) in front of the main radio rack on two existing bolts per Figure 9.

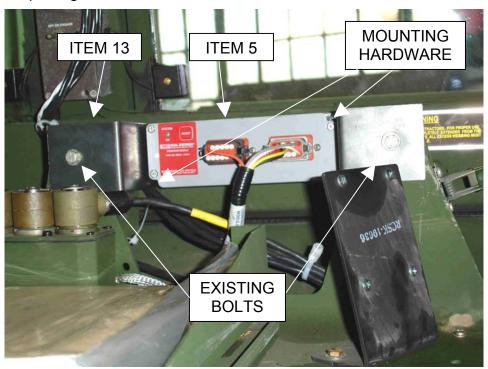


Figure 9. Control Module Bracket

5. COMPONENT MOUNTING

5.1 Control Module Installation

Mount the Control Module (Item 5) to its bracket with #8 x 1/2 pan head screws (2) and locknuts (2) per Figure 9.

5.2 Fire Sensor Installation

Mount three Fire Sensors (Item 1) to their brackets in the crew and cargo compartments with $\#10 \times 3/4$ pan head screws, star washers, and locknuts (2 ea) from the mounting hardware kit. See Figure 10.

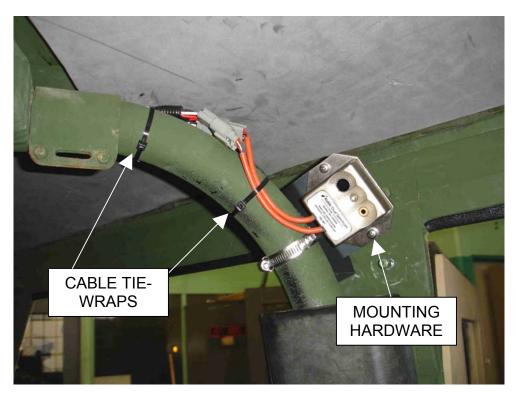


Figure 10. Typical Fire Sensor Installation

CAUTION

DO NOT HANDLE THE FIRE EXTINGUISHER UNLESS THE ANTI-RECOIL PLUG IS INSTALLED IN THE VALVE OUTLET PORT AND THE MANUAL LEVER LOCK PIN IS INSTALLED IN THE LEVER LOCK HOLES

Install one Fire Extinguisher (Item 3) into the crew bracket and secure it with the band clamps. **Note: Orient the outlet port towards the center of the gun ring and tighten the band clamp nuts**. See Figure 11.



Figure 11. Crew Extinguisher Installation

CAUTION

DO NOT LOOK INTO THE VALVE OUTLET PORT. AGENT DISCHARGES RAPIDLY WITH HIGH IMPACT FORCE. DISCHARGING AGENT CAN FREEZE SKIN, CAUSING FROSTBITE

Remove the anti-recoil plug from the valve and secure it into its stowage bracket. Install a nozzle (Item 2) into the valve outlet port.

5.4 Cargo Extinguisher Installation

Mount one Hose Adapter (Item 4) into the backside of the nozzle mount and install a nozzle (Item 2) into the front side.

CAUTION

DO NOT HANDLE THE FIRE EXTINGUISHER UNLESS THE ANTI-RECOIL PLUG IS INSTALLED IN THE VALVE OUTLET PORT AND THE MANUAL LEVER LOCK PIN IS INSTALLED IN THE LEVER LOCK HOLES

Install one Fire Extinguisher (Item 3) into the cargo bracket and secure it with the band clamps. Rotate the cylinder counter-counterclockwise until the valve lever bracket rests against the forward side of the extinguisher bracket. Tighten the band clamp nuts.

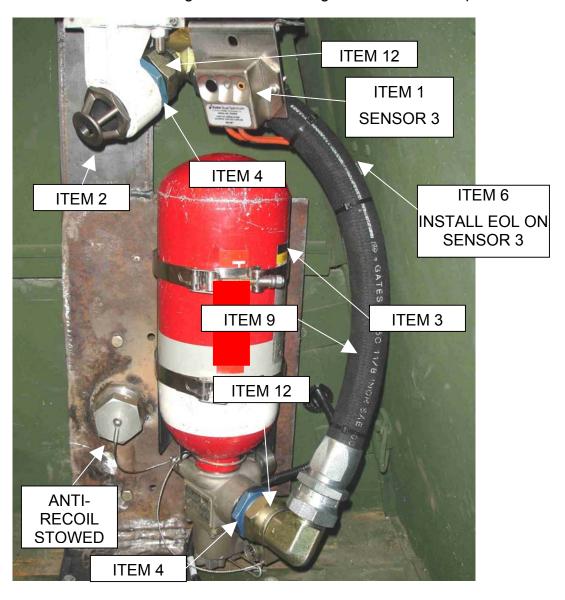


Figure 12. Cargo Extinguisher Installation

CAUTION

DO NOT LOOK INTO THE VALVE OUTLET PORT. LIQUID AND POWDER AGENT DISCHARGES RAPIDLY WITH HIGH IMPACT FORCE. DISCHARGING AGENT CAN DAMAGE SKIN AND EYES.

Remove the anti-recoil plug from the valve and secure it into its stowage bracket. Install one Hose Adapter (Item 4) into the valve outlet port.

Loosely attach a Swivel Elbow (Item 12) to each end of the Hose Assembly (Item 9). Install the assembly onto both Hose Adapters and tighten four swivel nuts.

5.5 Wiring Harness Installation

Unwrap the Wiring Harness (Item 7) and position it inside the vehicle approximately as shown in Figure 1. Table 5 identifies wire leads. Route the harness under the rubber pad on the transmission cover and beneath the radio rack platform between the driver and co-driver. Take care that the harness routing be such that the harness will not be damaged when reinstalling components.

Table 5. Wiring Harness Lead Designations

Designation	Connectors	Destination
Sensor 1	J3, J4	Right Crew Sensor (Co-Driver)
Sensor 2	J6, J7	Left Crew Sensor (Driver)
Sensor 3	J5	Cargo Sensor
Control Module	J1, J2	Control Module (Dashboard)
Valve 1	J9	Crew Extinguisher
Valve 2	J8	Cargo Extinguisher
+, -	Rings	Battery Terminals

Remove the co-driver seat from the battery box. Route the wiring harness battery legs (ring terminals with + and - labels) through the hole behind the battery box and attach the ring terminals to plus and minus posts (24 VDC) as shown in Figure 13. CAUTION: The system must be connected to 24 volt only in order to function correctly.

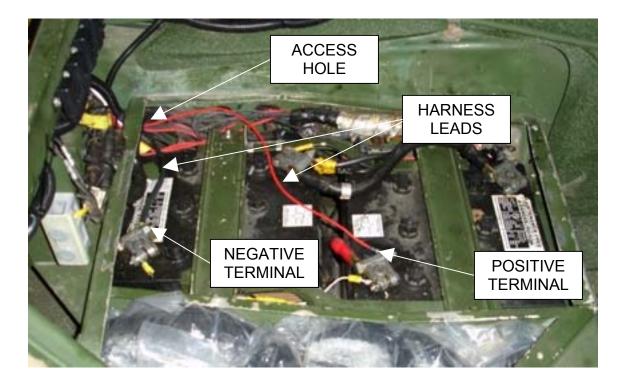


Figure 13. Battery Lead Connections

Position the J1-J2 leg close to the control module, but do not attach the connectors at this time.

Unscrew the cover panel along the driver's right and run the harness through this area from the radio rack to the rear seat. Secure the harness with three tie-wraps and reinstall the cover panel.

Route the J8 and J5 leads through the access holes cut into the rear bulkheads and pull the leads into the cargo compartment. Reinstall the rear crew cover panel and 6 screws. Attach the connectors to the extinguisher valve and fire sensor. Attach the End Of Line Device (Item 6) to the unused lead of the cargo sensor. Secure the sensor wiring to the hose with three tie-wraps per Figure 12.

Route the remaining harness legs up to the ceiling and secure wiring with three tiewraps.

Drop the J9 valve lead behind the extinguisher and secure it with a tie-wrap.

Route the J6-J7 leads along the gun ring support tube to the roadside sensor. Plug in both connector sets and install two tie-wraps per Figure 14.

Secure the harness to the ceiling with two cushioned clamps as illustrated in Figure 15. Install any remaining tie-wraps where necessary to secure the harness.

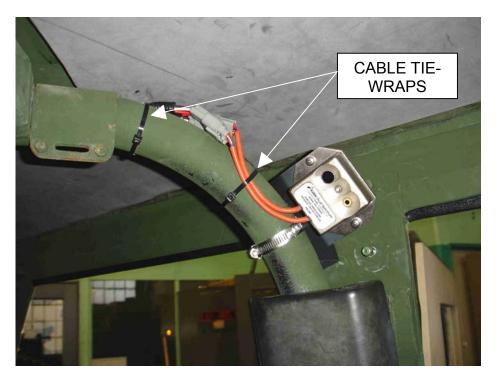


Figure 14. Roadside Sensor Harness

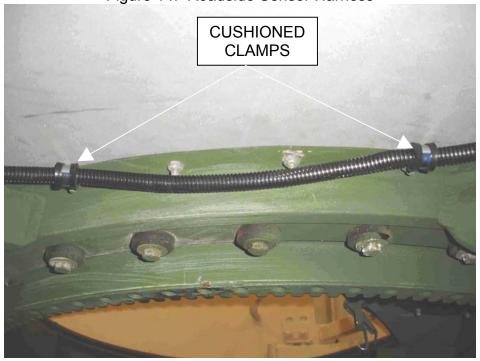


Figure 15. Harness Attachment to Ceiling

Run the curbside sensor lead (J3-J4) above and through two brackets shown in Figure 16, attach to the gun-ring bolts with cushioned clamps per Figure 15, and attach both sensor connectors. Install tie-wraps as for the roadside sensor.

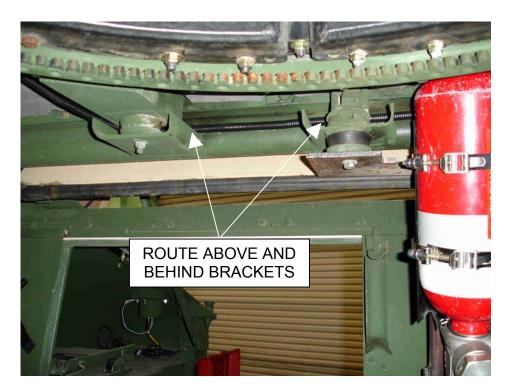


Figure 16. Routing Through Rear Ceiling Brackets

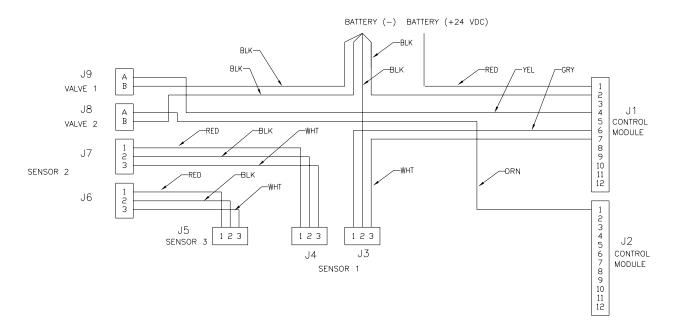


Figure 17. Schematic, Electrical Harness

6. AFES FUNCTIONAL TEST

6.1 Purpose

These tests verify proper installation and operation of the Automatic Fire and Extinguishing System (AFES) on the M1114 vehicle. Fire Suppression System (FSS) Test Set part number 421762 is used to conduct these tests.

6.2 Activate AFES

After completion of the installation, insert connectors J1 and J2 into the control module receptacles and allow 5 seconds for the system to power up. If all sensors and extinguishers are properly connected, the control module SYSTEM OK lamp will show continuous green. The electrical connections of the system are fully supervised. A flashing lamp on the control module indicates that one or more of the components are not properly connected. See Figure 17 for a harness schematic to assist in troubleshooting.

At each fire sensor a green lamp will be illuminated when the AFES is powered up.

6.3 Functional Test Description

AFES functional tests performed using the multi-position switch of the IRR unit check for proper operation of the sensors, control module, and wiring harness. The system test set injects optical signals that simulate a subset of actual fire radiation into the fire sensor via the IRR Unit.

WARNING BEFORE TESTING THE AFES, DISCONNECT CABLES FROM BOTH VALVES

- (1) With the toggle switch in the "DUAL" position, momentarily depressing the TEST switch causes far and near IR fire sensor channels to be energized simultaneously. Valve Simulator activation should occur and the green LED on this sensor should blink.
- (2) With the switch in the "FAR" position, momentarily depressing the TEST switch causes only the far infrared energy source to be energized and no Valve Simulator activation should occur.
- (3) With the switch in the "NEAR" position, momentarily depressing the TEST switch causes only the far infrared energy source to be energized and no Valve Simulator activation should occur.

6.4 Preparations for Test

(1) Connect the valve simulators to both AFES valve cables.

- (2) Connect the power cable to the IRR Unit. Clip the power leads to 24 VDC at plus and minus vehicle battery posts.
- (3) Verify that power is applied to the IRR Unit by pressing the TEST switch and observing that it illuminates for approximately 4 seconds.
- (4) Test the trouble detection function of the AFES by disconnecting the End Of Line device from the cargo sensor pigtail. This should make the control module SYSTEM OK lamp flash. Repeat this test at each of the valve simulators. After reconnecting all components (except valves, use the simulators) the SYSTEM OK lamp should indicate continuous green.

6.5 System Functional Test

6.5.1 Dual Function Test

- (1) Place the IRR Unit switch in the DUAL position.
- (2) Place the IRR Unit in front of any fire sensor with the IRR Unit windows pointing into the sensor windows. See Figure 18. Be sure to maintain correct alignment throughout the test period.



Figure 18. IRR Unit Alignment to Sensor

- (3) Momentarily press and release the TEST push-button switch and note that the amber indicator is on. Hold the IRR Unit in place until the indicator turns off (about 4 seconds).
- (4) Both crew and cargo Valve Simulators should activate during this test.
- (5) The LED in the middle of the fire sensor should be flashing. This LED indicates which sensor detected a fire situation. To restore normal sensor LED indication, disconnect and reconnect the sensor's harness connector (J4, J5, or J7) and push the RESET button on the control module.

6.5.2 Far Only False Alarm Test

- (1) Place IRR Unit switch in the FAR position.
- (2) Place the IRR Unit in front of any fire sensor with the IRR Unit windows pointing in the sensor windows. Be sure to maintain correct alignment throughout the test period.

- (3) Momentarily press and release the TEST push-button switch and note that the amber indicator is on. Hold the IRR Unit in place until the indicator turns off.
- (4) Neither crew nor cargo Valve Simulator should activate during this test.
- (5) If a Valve Simulator activates, this fire sensor is not functioning properly and may give false alarms.

6.5.3 NEAR Only False Alarm Test

- (1) Place the IRR Unit switch in the NEAR position.
- (2) Place the IRR Unit in front of any fire sensor with the IRR Unit windows pointing in the sensor windows. Be sure to maintain correct alignment throughout the test period.
- (3) Momentarily press and release the TEST push-button switch and note that the amber indicator is on. Hold the IRR Unit in place until the indicator turns off.
- (4) Neither crew nor cargo Valve Simulator should activate during this test.
- (5) If a Valve Simulator activates, this fire sensor is not functioning properly and may give false alarms.

6.5.4 Test Remaining Fire Sensors

(1) Repeat Dual, Far, and Near tests at the remaining fire sensors associated with the AFES.

6.5.5 Reset AFES System

- (1) Remove the Valve Simulators from both AFES valve cables and attach the harness connectors to the valves.
- (2) Reset the system after all functional tests are complete by unplugging the gray connector from the Control Module, then re-plugging. Lamps on the control panel and each sensor should indicate continuous green.

SYSTEM OPERATION

7.1 Normal Operation

The AFES system is powered continuously from vehicle batteries. When all sensors and extinguishers are properly connected, the control module SYSTEM OK lamp will show continuous green.

A gauge on the valve indicates extinguisher pressure. Normal extinguisher pressure is 900 psi at 70° F. Minimum operational pressures at various temperatures are indicated on the extinguisher label.

7.2 Fault Condition

A flashing green control module lamp indicates a fault condition. Either one or more of the system components are not properly connected or a fire suppression event has occurred.

Check and connect all system components to the wiring harness and verify that the SYSTEM OK lamp indicates continuous green.

7.3 After AFES Activation

Replace both fire extinguishers with fully charged units, remove and reconnect the wiring connector (J1) at the Control Module, then press the control panel RESET button to restore normal operation. When the system has been electrically reset and all components are properly connected the green LEDs of both the Control Module and all 3 Sensor LEDs will be on steady. The LED on the Sensor that detected the fire will flash until power is cycled as described here.

